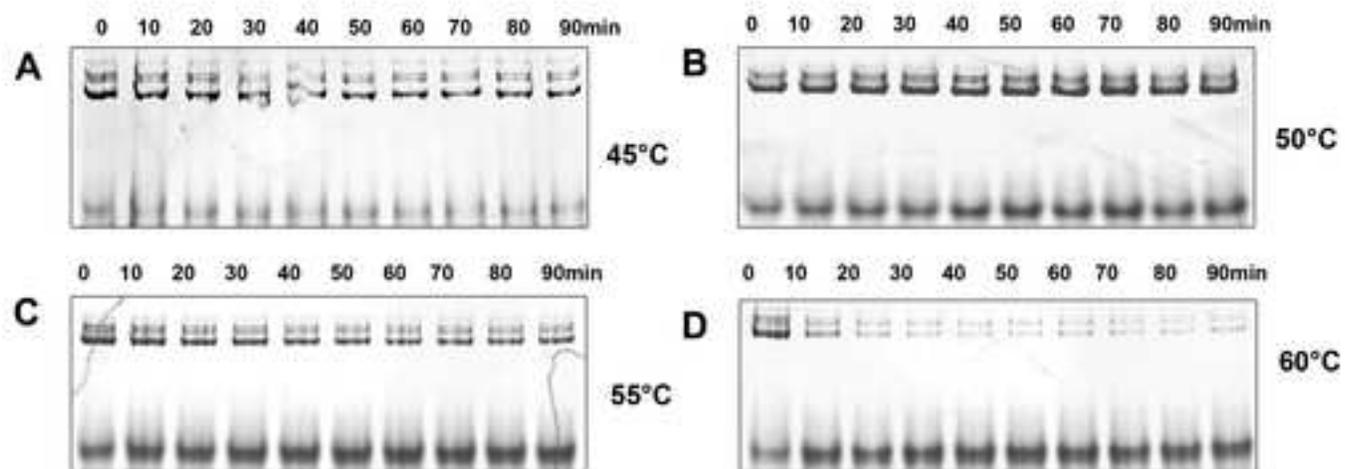
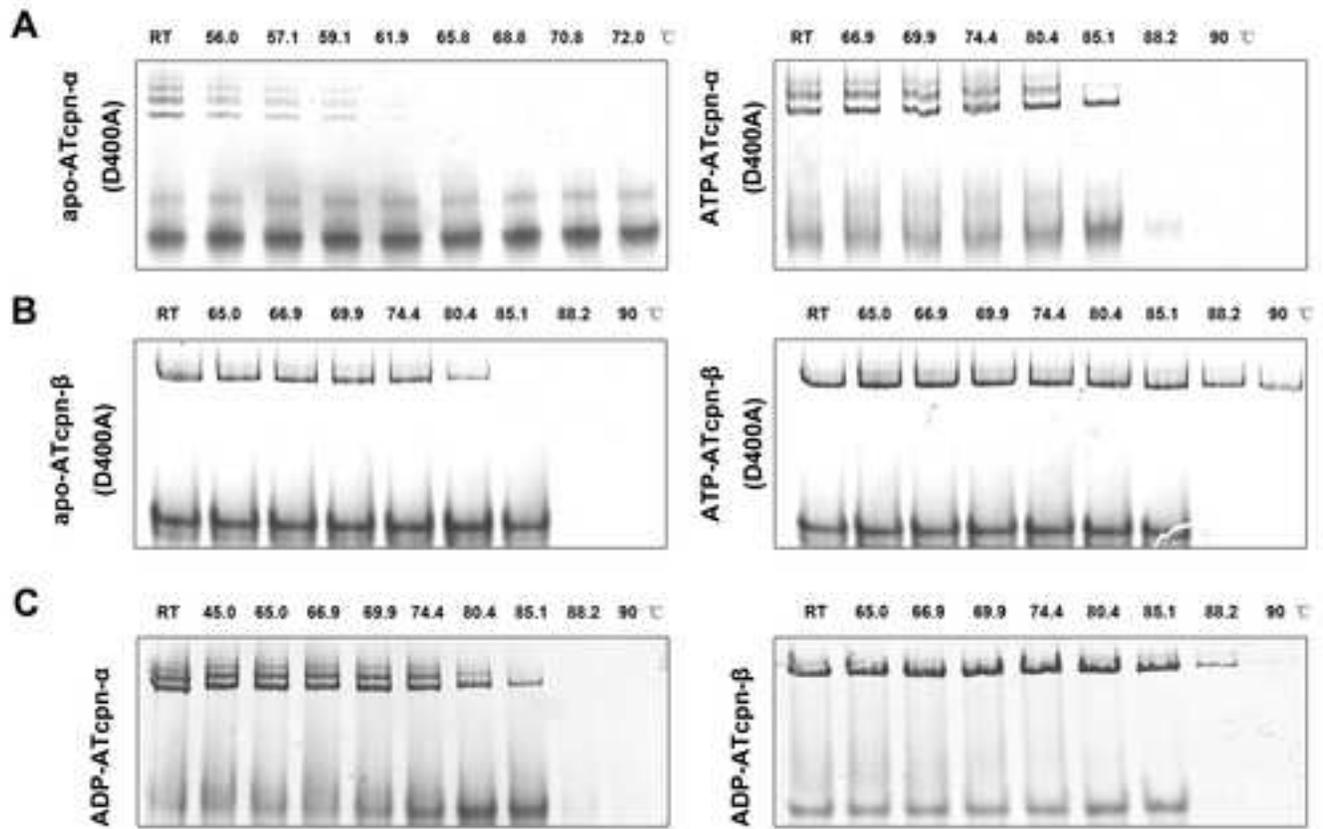


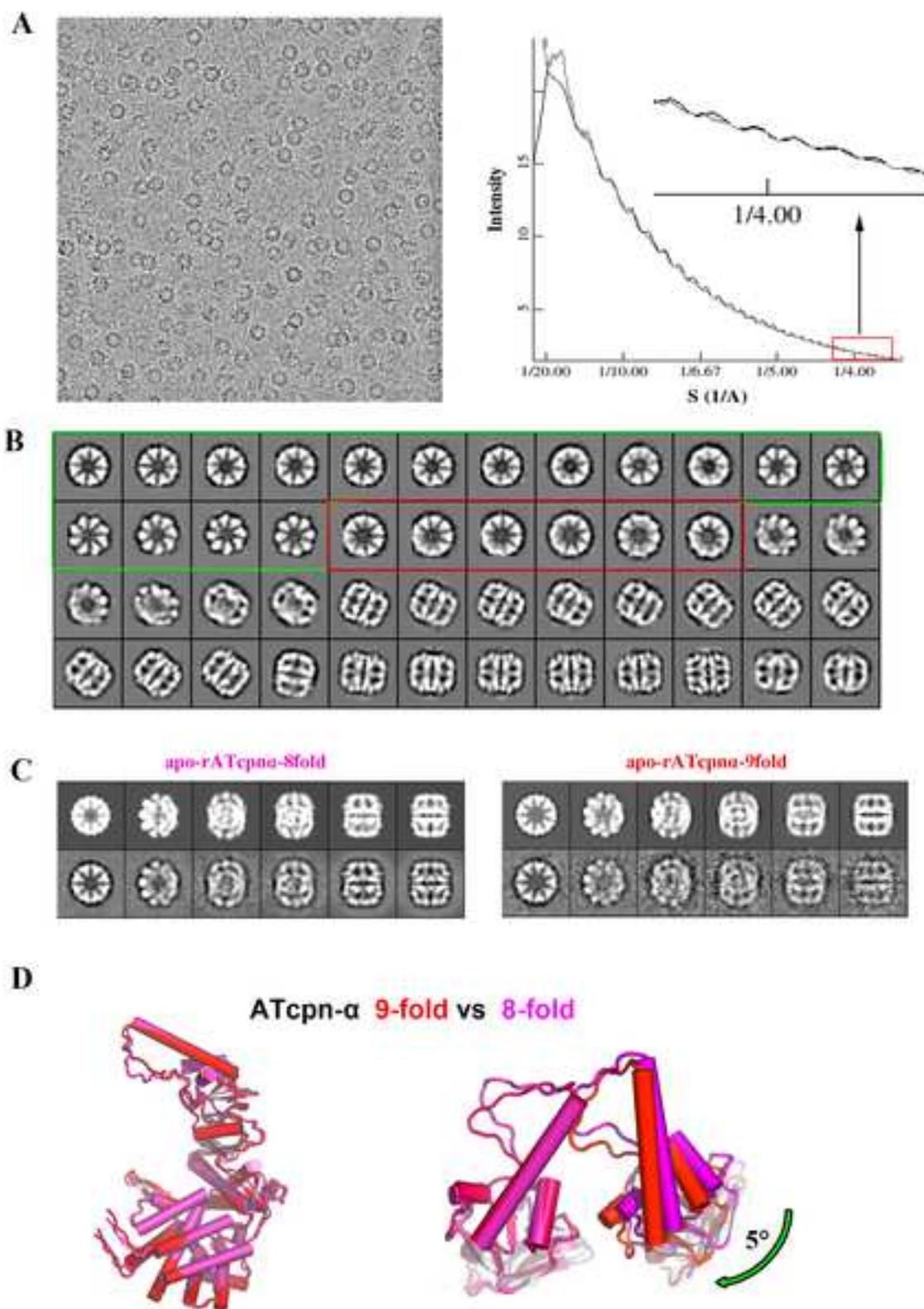
## Figure S1



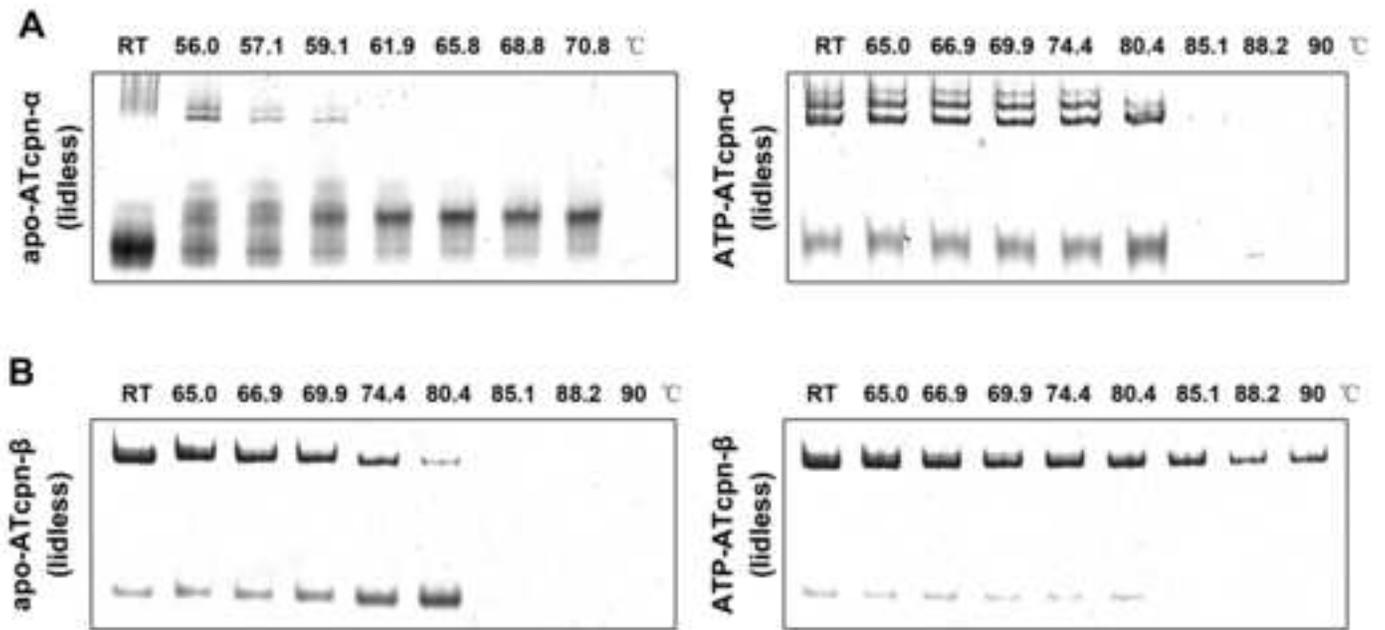
## Figure S2



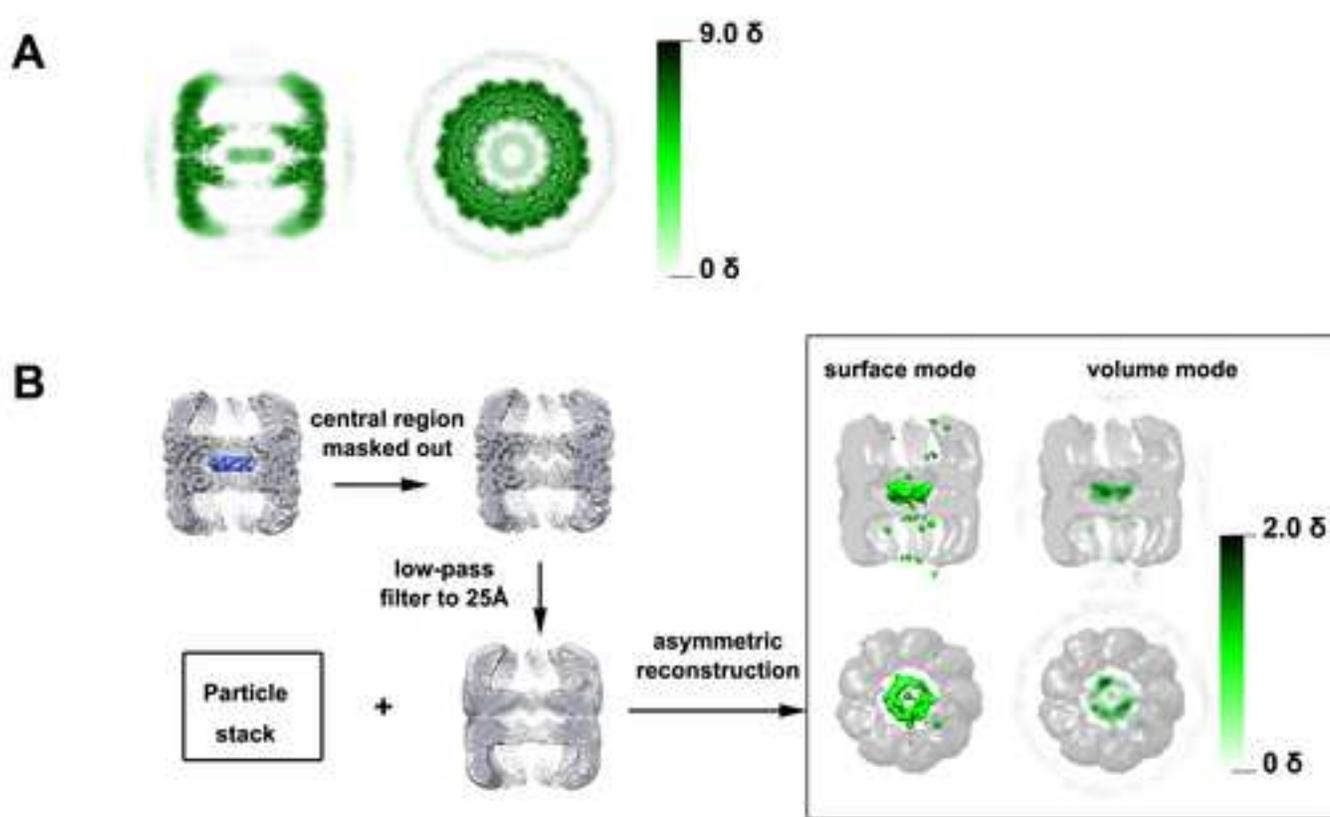
### Figure S3



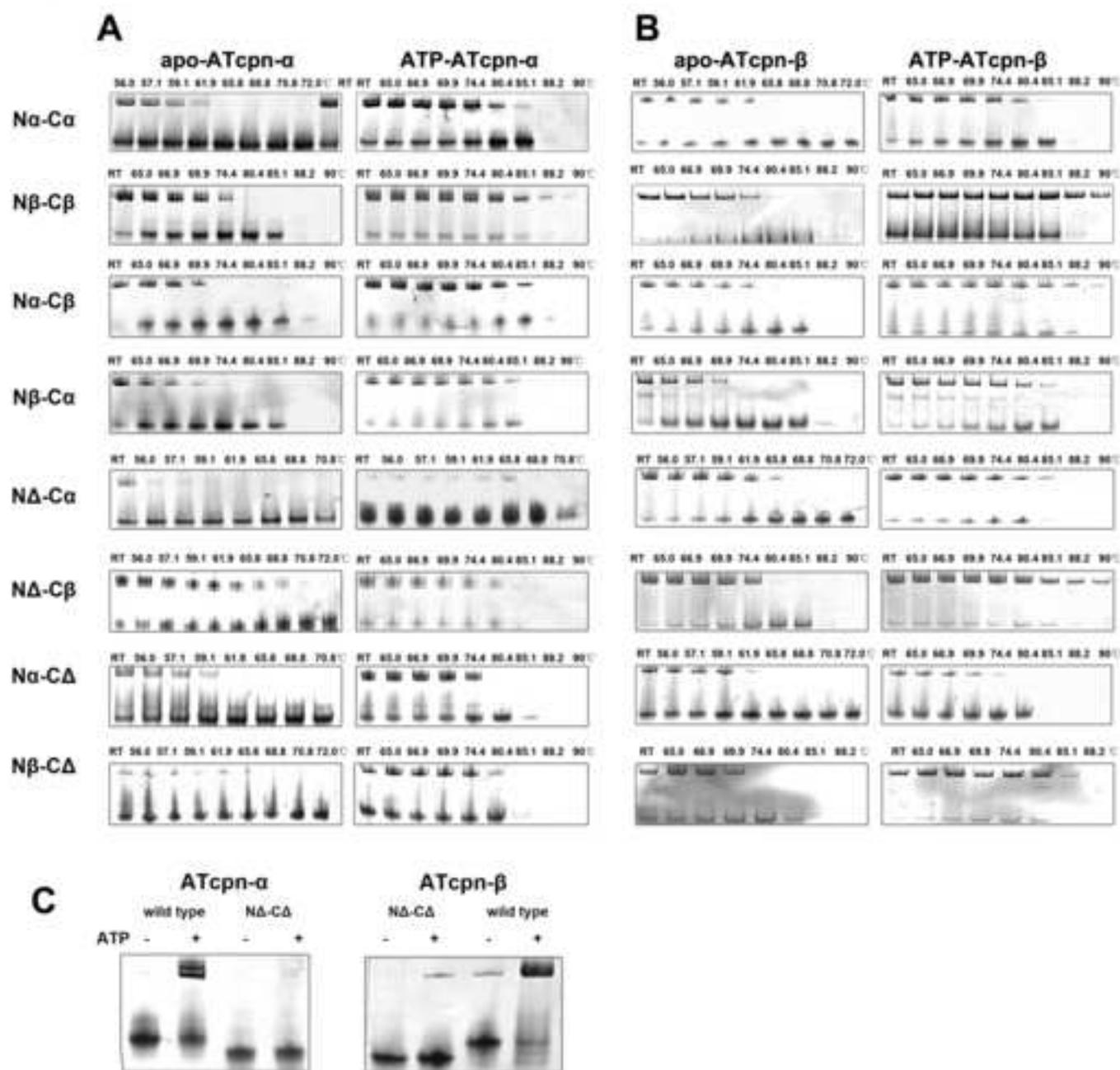
### Figure S4



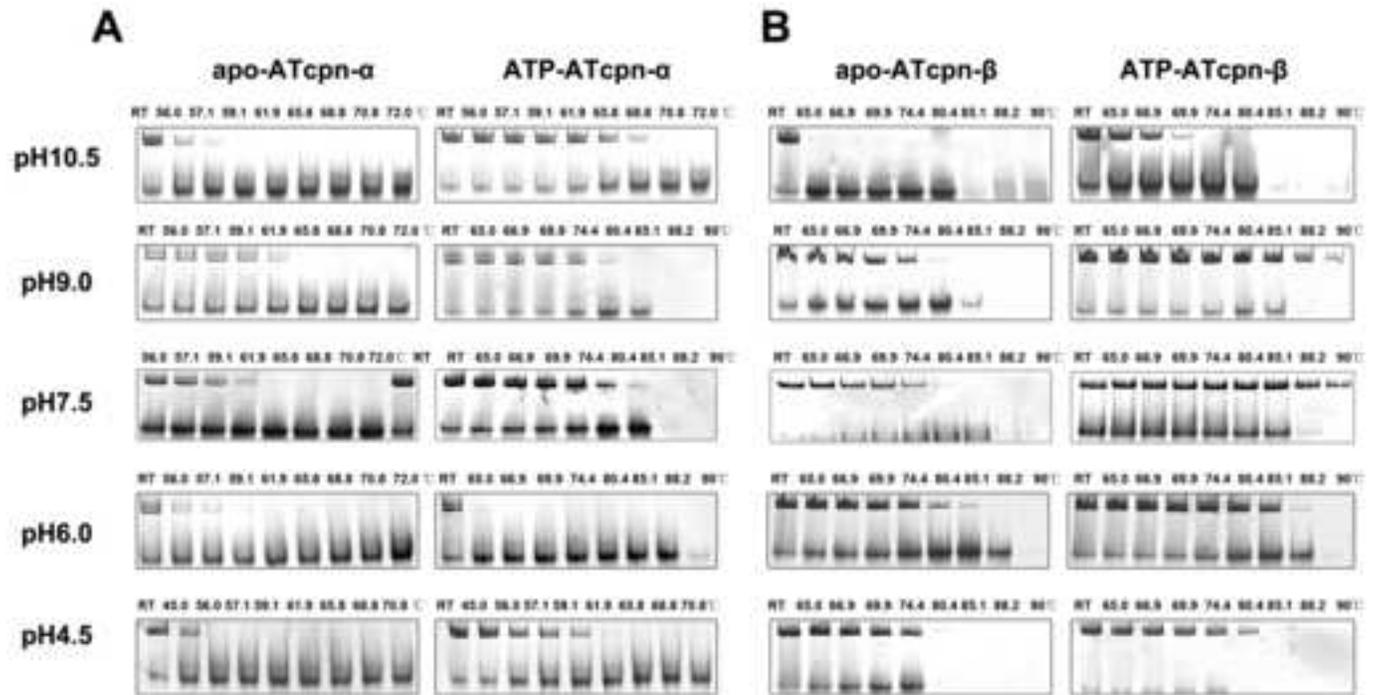
## Figure S5



**Figure S6**



**Figure S7**



### Supplemental Figure and Movie Legends

**Figure S1. Time course experiments on the thermal stability of apo AT cpn- $\alpha$  by native PAGE (related to Figure 2B).** The samples were heated, respectively, to (A) 45°C, (B) 50°C, (C) 55°C and (D) 60°C for 10 to 90 min before assayed by native PAGE. The lower bands represent monomers and the upper bands represent assemblies.

**Figure S2. ATP hydrolysis is not relevant to the thermal stabilities of AT thermosomes (related to Figure 3).** (A, B) Thermal stability experiments on D400A mutants of cpn- $\alpha$  and cpn- $\beta$  in absence (left) or presence (right) of ATP by native PAGE. (C) Thermal stability experiments on cpn- $\alpha$  (left) and cpn- $\beta$  (right) with the existence of ADP.

**Figure S3. CryoEM reconstruction of AT cpn- $\alpha$  (related to Figure 4).** (A) Raw cryoEM micrograph of apo cpn- $\alpha$  (left) and profile of its power spectrum (right). The inset shows that the information limit is higher than 4.0 Å. (B) 2D classification of apo cpn- $\alpha$ . Endview particles with 8-fold symmetry are highlighted by the green rectangle and particles with 9-fold symmetry by the red rectangle. (C) Projection-matching diagrams for the reconstructions of apo cpn- $\alpha$  with 8- and 9-fold symmetries. (D) Structural comparison between 8-fold (magenta) and 9-fold (red) apo AT cpn- $\alpha$ . Superposition between the subunits from 8- and 9-fold cpn- $\alpha$  indicates their high similarity (left). Their packing modes within one ring are compared from top views (right) and the green arrow indicates the twisting angle between their subunits.

**Figure S4. The role of the lid domain in the thermal stability of AT cpn- $\alpha$  and cpn- $\beta$  (related to Figure 4).** (A) Thermal stability assays on the AT lidless cpn- $\alpha$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right). (B) Thermal stability assays on the AT lidless cpn- $\beta$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right).

**Figure S5. Validation and reliability of the central density of AT cpn- $\beta$  (related to Figure 5).** (A) Volume rendering of cpn- $\beta$  in the ATP-binding state (the cryoEM map was filtered to 8.0 Å with a low-pass filter). (B) Asymmetric reconstruction of cpn- $\beta$  in the ATP-binding state by using the low-pass filtered initial model with the central region

density masked out.

**Figure S6. The role of the N/C-termini for the thermal stability of AT thermosomes (related to Figure 6A-E).** (A) Thermal stability assays of all the N/C-termini variants of AT cpn- $\alpha$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right). (B) Thermal stability assays of all the N/C-termini variants of AT cpn- $\beta$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right). (C) The assembly of wild types and N/C-termini deletion mutants of AT cpn- $\alpha$  (left) and cpn- $\beta$  (right) with (+) and without (-).

**Figure S7. Thermo stability assay of AT cpn- $\alpha$  and cpn- $\beta$  in different pH values (related to Figure 6F).** (A) Thermal stability assays on AT cpn- $\alpha$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right) in pH10.5, 9.0, 7.5, 6.0 and 4.5. (B) Thermal stability assays on AT cpn- $\beta$  in the apo (left) and ATP-binding states (right) in pH10.5, 9.0, 7.5, 6.0 and 4.5.

**Movie S1. Volume rendering of AT cpn- $\beta$  in the ATP-binding state.** The cryoEM map was filtered to 8.0 Å with a low-pass filter.

**Movie S2. Surface and volume rendering of AT cpn- $\beta$  in the ATP-binding state from the asymmetric reconstruction.**

**Table S1. Statistics of the cryoEM reconstructions and data entries**

Sample name	MAG <sub>1</sub>	Binning	Pixel size	Number of particles used	Resolution (Å) at FSC <sup>2</sup> =0.5	Resolution (Å) at FSC <sup>2</sup> =0.143	EMDB <sup>3</sup> code (EMD-)	PDB <sup>4</sup> code
AT apo cpn- $\alpha$ (8 fold)	96000	1	0.933	55460	4.9	4.1	5391	3J1B
AT apo cpn- $\alpha$ (9 fold)	96000	2	1.866	9596	9.1	7.5	5392	3J1C
AT apo cpn- $\beta$ (9 fold)	96000	2	1.866	23285	8.3	6.7	5395	3J1E
AT ATP-cpn- $\beta$ (9 fold)	96000	2	1.866	28374	6.2	5.0	5396	3J1F

1. MAG, nominal magnification.
2. FSC, Fourier shell correlation coefficient.
3. EMDB, electron microscopy data bank.
4. PDB, protein data bank.

**Table S2. Summary of the N- and C-termini deletion and swapping variations of AT cpn- $\alpha$  and cpn- $\beta$ .**

Sample name	Explanation
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\Delta$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N- and C-termini deletion
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\Delta$ C $\alpha$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini deletion, C-termini from cpn- $\alpha$
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\Delta$ C $\beta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini deletion, C-termini from cpn- $\beta$
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\alpha$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini from cpn- $\alpha$ , C-termini deletion
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\alpha$ C $\alpha$	cpn- $\alpha$ itself
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\alpha$ C $\beta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini from cpn- $\alpha$ , C-termini are from cpn- $\beta$
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\beta$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini from cpn- $\beta$ , C-termini deletion
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\beta$ C $\alpha$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N-termini from cpn- $\beta$ , C-termini from cpn- $\alpha$
cpn- $\alpha$ -N $\beta$ C $\beta$	Main body of cpn- $\alpha$ , N- and C-termini both from cpn- $\beta$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\Delta$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N- and C-termini deletion
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\Delta$ C $\alpha$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini deletion, C-termini from cpn- $\alpha$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\Delta$ C $\beta$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini deletion, C-termini from cpn- $\beta$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\alpha$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini from cpn- $\alpha$ , C-termini deletion
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\alpha$ C $\alpha$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N- and C-termini both from cpn- $\alpha$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\alpha$ C $\beta$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini from cpn- $\alpha$ , C-termini are from cpn- $\beta$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\beta$ C $\Delta$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini from cpn- $\beta$ , C-termini deletion
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\beta$ C $\alpha$	Main body of cpn- $\beta$ , N-termini from cpn- $\beta$ , C-termini from cpn- $\alpha$
cpn- $\beta$ -N $\beta$ C $\beta$	cpn- $\beta$ itself

$\Delta$ : N- or C-terminus deletion

N $\alpha$ : N-terminus of cpn- $\alpha$ , from M1 to S18

C $\alpha$ : C-terminus of cpn- $\alpha$ , from S533 to S563

N $\beta$ : N-terminus of cpn- $\beta$ , from M1 to Y27

C $\beta$ : C-terminus of cpn- $\beta$ , from G533 to D553